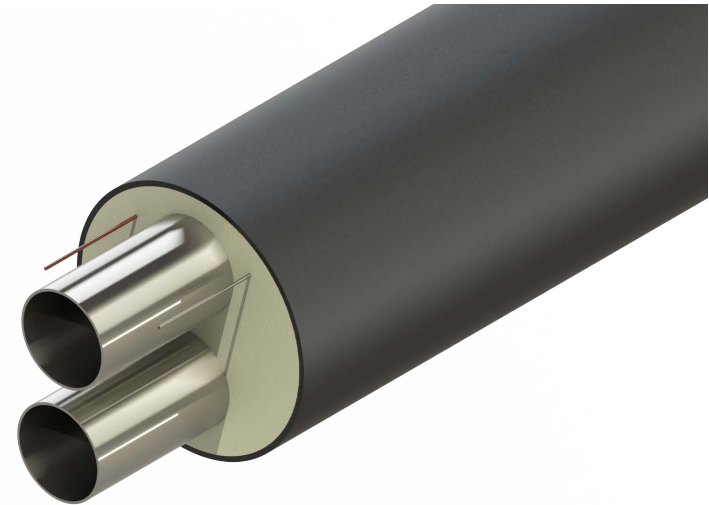


ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 15804+A2 & ISO 14025 / ISO 21930

Rigid TwinPipe S1 - DN100

LOGSTOR Denmark Holding ApS (Kingspan/Logstor/Powerpipe)



EPD HUB, HUB-2840

Published on 07.02.2025, last updated on 07.02.2025, valid until 06.02.2030

GENERAL INFORMATION

MANUFACTURER

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| Manufacturer | LOGSTOR Denmark Holding ApS (Kingspan/Logstor/Powerpipe) |
| Address | Danmarksvej 11, 9670 Løgstør, Denmark |
| Contact details | karin.liljegren@kingspan.com |
| Website | www.logstor.com www.powerpipe.se |

EPD STANDARDS, SCOPE AND VERIFICATION

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Program operator | EPD Hub, hub@epdhub.com |
| Reference standard | EN 15804+A2:2019 and ISO 14025 |
| PCR | EPD Hub Core PCR Version 1.1, 5 Dec 2023 |
| Sector | Construction product |
| Category of EPD | Third party verified EPD |
| Parent EPD number | HUB-2835 |
| Scope of the EPD | Cradle to gate with options, A5, and modules C1-C4, D |
| EPD author | Stefan Emil Danielsson |
| EPD verification | Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025: <input type="checkbox"/> Internal verification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External verification |
| EPD verifier | Abderazak Guiz, as an authorized verifier acting for EPD Hub Limited. |

The manufacturer has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programs may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and if they are not compared in a building context.

PRODUCT

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Product name | Rigid TwinPipe S1 - DN100 |
| Place of production | Denmark, Poland, Sweden, Finland |
| Period for data | Calendar year 2023 |
| Averaging in EPD | Multiple products and multiple factories |
| Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3 | % |

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SUMMARY

| | |
|---|----------|
| Declared unit | 1 meter |
| Declared unit mass | 29.5 kg |
| GWP-fossil, A1-A3 (kgCO ₂ e) | 7,53E+01 |
| GWP-total, A1-A3 (kgCO ₂ e) | 7,25E+01 |
| Secondary material, inputs (%) | 43.5 |
| Secondary material, outputs (%) | 18 |
| Total energy use, A1-A3 (kWh) | 306 |
| Net freshwater use, A1-A3 (m ³) | 1.97 |

PRODUCT AND MANUFACTURER

ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

The LOGSTOR group designs, manufactures and supplies products and services for installation of district heating and cooling networks. The group hosts two brands, LOGSTOR and Powerpipe and has seven manufacturing sites, all in Europe. All sites follow the Kingspan sustainability program Planet Passionate, aiming at reducing carbon emissions each year and generating own renewable energy on site. All sites run with renewable electricity and are certified for ISO 9001, 45001 and for 50001 or equivalent system. In addition, reduction of CO2e emissions in the whole life cycle of the products is targeted, from design to supplier cooperations, transports and influencing customers in choice of products and materials.

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Product portfolio

The manufactured product portfolio is wide and includes various types of rigid pipes, flexible piping solutions, valves and joints. Most products are subject to EN norms, governing the details of used materials, testing procedures before, during and after production and strict control of final mechanical and functional properties.

Heat loss and materials:

The aim of the insulated products is to enable energy transmission (usually hot water) and protect the piping networks from energy loss. Thus, the foam is controlled and measured by its thermal conductivity ($\lambda 50$).

The product - the rigid TwinPipe

The traditional twin pipes are produced according to EN15698-1 fulfilling EN13941 requirements, with two longitudinally P235GH steel, polyurethane foam and HDPE casing. Inside the foam runs copper wires used for alarm surveillance (leak detection).

Choosing TwinPipe products when possible, instead of two equivalent single pipe products, results in less total heat loss and less installation work.

TwinPipe pipes in this EPD

This EPD describes a TwinPipe product 2xDN100/315

The GWP-total for 36 selected variants of different diameters are declared individually in Annex, including the representative product variant.

The rigid TwinPipes are produced in series 0-3 and with steel dimensions varying from DN20-DN250.

Further information can be found at www.logstor.com / www.powerpipe.se.

PRODUCT RAW MATERIAL MAIN COMPOSITION

| Raw material category | Amount, mass % | Material origin |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Metals | 67 | Europe |
| Minerals | - | |
| Fossil materials | 33 | Europe, World |
| Bio-based materials | - | |

BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

Product's biogenic carbon content at the factory gate

| | |
|--|------|
| Biogenic carbon content in product, kg C | 0 |
| Biogenic carbon content in packaging, kg C | 0.94 |

FUNCTIONAL UNIT AND SERVICE LIFE

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Declared unit | 1 meter |
| Mass per declared unit | 29.5 kg |
| Functional unit | - |
| Reference service life | 50 years |

SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1 % (1000 ppm).

PRODUCT LIFE-CYCLE

SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers the life-cycle modules listed in the following table.

| Product stage | | | Assembly stage | | Use stage | | | | | | | End of life stage | | | | Beyond the system boundaries | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | | |
| X | X | X | MND | X | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | X | X | X | X | X | | |
| Raw materials | Transport | Manufacturing | Transport | Assembly | Use | Maintenance | Repair | Replacement | Refurbishment | Operational energy use | Operational water use | Deconstruction/demolition | Transport | Waste processing | Disposal | Reuse | Recovery | Recycling |

Modules not declared = MND. Modules not relevant = MNR

MANUFACTURING AND PACKAGING (A1-A3)

The environmental impacts considered for the product stage cover the manufacturing of raw materials used in the production as well as packaging materials and other ancillary materials. Also, fuels used by machines, and handling of waste formed in the production processes at the manufacturing facilities are included in this stage. The study also considers the material losses occurring during the manufacturing processes as well as losses during electricity transmission. These production losses are treated differently: steel pipes are sorted out for recycling, while PUR and HDPE are separated and sold to the market. PUR is mostly incinerated while HDPE is granulated for recycling.

Raw materials are supplied to production facilities in Denmark, Finland, Sweden, and two sites in Poland. Transport primarily occurs within Europe by truck and ferry, with limited use of ships. The main raw materials include carbon steel pipes, HDPE granulate, and chemical mixtures (isocyanates, polyols, blowing agents, and catalysts) used in PUR foam production. Additionally, copper wires are introduced for smart sensors, and spacers are included to ensure proper alignment of the service pipe within the casing. Packaging materials such as end caps and supporting wooden beams are also part of the supply flow.

At each site, the HDPE granules are melted and extruded using fully renewable electricity to form the PE casing pipes. The PUR foam is injected into the casing, filling the space between the service pipe and the casing to provide insulation. Copper wires and spacers are attached to the service pipes before encasing them in the PE pipes. Internal transport within production facilities uses diesel and gas oil.

TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Transportation impacts occurred from final products delivery to construction site (A4) cover fuel direct exhaust emissions, environmental impacts of fuel production, as well as related infrastructure emissions.

Transportation to the construction site (A4) has not been declared.

Installation (A5) assumes that a diesel-powered excavator removes sufficient soil to provide access for workers and pipe placement. Diesel consumption during excavation is non-linear, and estimations are based on best practices for pipes of different diameters.

PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

These modules are excluded as the product does not require maintenance or produce emissions during its use phase.

Air, soil, and water impacts during the use phase have not been studied.

PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

The end-of-life is assumed to happen in almost any European country, as this is the main market.

Deconstruction (C1) follows the same procedure as installation (A5), assuming excavation for pipe removal.

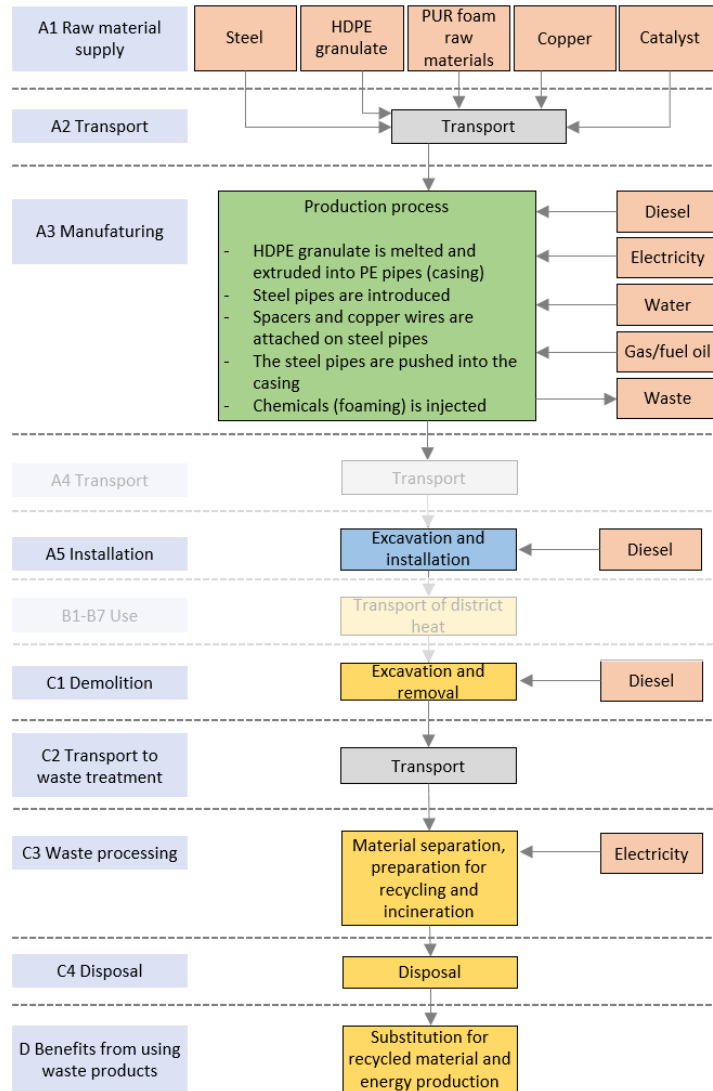
Transport to waste processing facilities (C2) assumes an average distance of 50 km by truck.

Waste processing (C3) covers three distinct material flows at the end of life:

- 1) Steel pipes are chopped into smaller pieces and sent to steelworks for remelting.
- 2) HDPE casing is chopped into pieces and transported to local municipal waste incinerators.
- 3) PUR foam is chopped into pieces and transported to local municipal waste incinerators.

For loads beyond the system boundary (D), credits are applied for the substitution of virgin materials (steel and HDPE) and for energy recovery from PUR foam incineration, contributing to substitution of average district heat and electricity.

PRODUCT SYSTEM



LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT

CUT-OFF CRITERIA

The study does not exclude any modules or processes which are stated mandatory in the reference standard and the applied PCR. The study does not exclude any hazardous materials or substances. The study includes all major raw material and energy consumption. All inputs and outputs of the unit processes, for which data is available for, are included in the calculation. There is no neglected unit process more than 1% of total mass or energy flows. The module specific total neglected input and output flows also do not exceed 5% of energy usage or mass.

ALLOCATION, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

Allocation is required if some material, energy, and waste data cannot be measured separately for the product under investigation. All allocations are done as per the reference standards and the applied PCR. In this study, allocation has been done in the following ways:

| Data type | Allocation |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Raw materials | No allocation |
| Packaging material | No allocation |
| Ancillary materials | Not applicable |
| Manufacturing energy and waste | No allocation |

AVERAGES AND VARIABILITY

| | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Type of average | Multiple manufacturers |
| Averaging method | Representative product |
| Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3 | 39 |

One product variant of many different ones has been declared.

Raw materials production (A1) happens more than 99% in Europe and from similar manufacturers. The GWP impacts of steel, plastic and chemicals (for PUR foam) is high, and they are supplied to each manufacturing site from different manufacturers, but the technological representativeness is rather similar in reality. This does not lead to overrepresentation, especially given that most raw materials used is based on generic Ecoinvent data, rather than a range of different supplier specific data. For steel, several suppliers offer EPDs, but the one with the most conservative GWP results was used as representative.

The supply of raw materials (A2) to each of the five European manufacturing sites happens within Europe by truck and ferries. Since far most of the raw materials comes from Europe, the manufacturing is rather centralized to this region. A generic dataset was used for truck transport.

Manufacturing (A3) at all sites applies renewable electricity, which is representative for all, and causes virtually no major burden.

LCA SOFTWARE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

This EPD has been created using One Click LCA EPD Generator. The LCA and EPD have been prepared according to the reference standards and ISO 14040/14044. The EPD Generator uses Ecoinvent v3.10 and One Click LCA databases as sources of environmental data.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

| Impact category | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| GWP – total ¹⁾ | kg CO ₂ e | 7,16E+01 | 2,76E+00 | -1,96E+00 | 7,24E+01 | MND | 1,62E+01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,62E+01 | 1,53E-01 | 2,83E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -2,16E+01 |
| GWP – fossil | kg CO ₂ e | 7,14E+01 | 2,76E+00 | 1,09E+00 | 7,52E+01 | MND | 1,62E+01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,62E+01 | 1,53E-01 | 2,83E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -2,16E+01 |
| GWP – biogenic | kg CO ₂ e | 2,06E-01 | 1,38E-06 | -3,06E+00 | -2,85E+00 | MND | 0,00E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| GWP – LULUC | kg CO ₂ e | 5,74E-02 | 1,09E-03 | 3,73E-03 | 6,22E-02 | MND | 2,10E-03 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,10E-03 | 5,94E-05 | 3,53E-04 | 0,00E+00 | -9,77E-03 |
| Ozone depletion pot. | kg CFC-11e | 3,84E-06 | 5,68E-08 | 6,31E-08 | 3,96E-06 | MND | 4,57E-07 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 4,57E-07 | 3,18E-09 | 1,88E-08 | 0,00E+00 | -1,19E-07 |
| Acidification potential | mol H ⁺ e | 3,04E-01 | 9,06E-03 | 3,64E-03 | 3,17E-01 | MND | 1,31E-01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,31E-01 | 3,60E-04 | 1,69E-02 | 0,00E+00 | -9,06E-02 |
| EP-freshwater ²⁾ | kg Pe | 2,19E-02 | 1,89E-04 | 3,12E-05 | 2,21E-02 | MND | 5,47E-04 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 5,47E-04 | 1,07E-05 | 1,84E-04 | 0,00E+00 | -9,79E-03 |
| EP-marine | kg Ne | 5,65E-02 | 2,34E-03 | 1,57E-03 | 6,04E-02 | MND | 5,69E-02 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 5,69E-02 | 9,44E-05 | 1,42E-02 | 0,00E+00 | -1,91E-02 |
| EP-terrestrial | mol Ne | 6,19E-01 | 2,56E-02 | 1,47E-02 | 6,59E-01 | MND | 6,22E-01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 6,22E-01 | 1,02E-03 | 8,64E-02 | 0,00E+00 | -2,07E-01 |
| POCP (“smog”) ³⁾ | kg NMVOCe | 2,90E-01 | 1,30E-02 | 3,99E-03 | 3,07E-01 | MND | 2,07E-01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,07E-01 | 6,26E-04 | 2,13E-02 | 0,00E+00 | -6,91E-02 |
| ADP-minerals & metals ⁴⁾ | kg Sbe | 5,29E-04 | 7,70E-06 | 3,93E-06 | 5,40E-04 | MND | 6,80E-06 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 6,80E-06 | 4,36E-07 | 9,85E-06 | 0,00E+00 | -1,72E-04 |
| ADP-fossil resources | MJ | 1,33E+03 | 4,11E+01 | 7,54E+00 | 1,38E+03 | MND | 3,40E+02 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 3,40E+02 | 2,29E+00 | 1,26E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -2,23E+02 |
| Water use ⁵⁾ | m ³ e depr. | 2,32E+01 | 2,08E-01 | 3,19E+01 | 5,53E+01 | MND | 6,81E-01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 6,81E-01 | 1,17E-02 | 1,60E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -5,79E+00 |

1) GWP = Global Warming Potential; 2) EP = Eutrophication potential. Required characterisation method and data are in kg P-eq. Multiply by 3,07 to get PO₄e; 3) POCP = Photochemical ozone formation; 4) ADP = Abiotic depletion potential; 5) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use and optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

| Impact category | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|----------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Particulate matter | Incidence | 3,24E-06 | 2,62E-07 | 8,46E-08 | 3,58E-06 | MND | 3,49E-06 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 3,49E-06 | 1,49E-08 | 7,60E-08 | 0,00E+00 | -1,61E-06 |
| Ionizing radiation ⁶⁾ | kBq U235e | 6,63E+00 | 4,86E-02 | 2,64E-02 | 6,70E+00 | MND | 1,50E-01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,50E-01 | 2,76E-03 | 4,79E-02 | 0,00E+00 | -7,60E-01 |
| Ecotoxicity (freshwater) | CTUe | 2,51E+03 | 4,79E+00 | 1,84E+01 | 2,54E+03 | MND | 1,47E+01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,47E+01 | 2,70E-01 | 4,31E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -5,80E+01 |
| Human toxicity, cancer | CTUh | 6,11E-07 | 4,63E-10 | 1,06E-09 | 6,13E-07 | MND | 1,84E-09 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,84E-09 | 2,54E-11 | 1,86E-09 | 0,00E+00 | -2,70E-08 |
| Human tox. non-cancer | CTUh | 1,35E-06 | 2,61E-08 | 1,61E-08 | 1,39E-06 | MND | 3,63E-08 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 3,63E-08 | 1,48E-09 | 6,96E-08 | 0,00E+00 | -2,11E-07 |
| SQP ⁷⁾ | - | 2,48E+02 | 4,03E+01 | 4,14E+02 | 7,02E+02 | MND | 2,21E+01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,21E+01 | 2,31E+00 | 1,81E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -7,80E+01 |

6) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low-dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator; 7) SQP = Land use related impacts/soil quality.

USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

| Impact category | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Renew. PER as energy ⁸⁾ | MJ | 8,89E+01 | 6,59E-01 | 1,14E+01 | 1,01E+02 | MND | 1,86E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,86E+00 | 3,73E-02 | 1,10E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -2,89E+01 |
| Renew. PER as material | MJ | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 3,42E+01 | 3,42E+01 | MND | 0,00E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| Total use of renew. PER | MJ | 8,89E+01 | 6,59E-01 | 4,55E+01 | 1,35E+02 | MND | 1,86E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,86E+00 | 3,73E-02 | 1,10E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -2,89E+01 |
| Non-re. PER as energy | MJ | 9,73E+02 | 4,11E+01 | -1,51E+01 | 9,99E+02 | MND | 2,11E+02 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,11E+02 | 2,29E+00 | -3,21E+02 | 0,00E+00 | -2,23E+02 |
| Non-re. PER as material | MJ | 3,56E+02 | 0,00E+00 | 2,22E+01 | 3,79E+02 | MND | 0,00E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| Total use of non-re. PER | MJ | 1,33E+03 | 4,11E+01 | 7,13E+00 | 1,38E+03 | MND | 2,11E+02 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,11E+02 | 2,29E+00 | -3,21E+02 | 0,00E+00 | -2,23E+02 |
| Secondary materials | kg | 1,28E+01 | 1,78E-02 | 1,85E-03 | 1,28E+01 | MND | 8,71E-02 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 8,71E-02 | 9,91E-04 | 1,15E-02 | 0,00E+00 | -1,88E+00 |
| Renew. secondary fuels | MJ | 1,50E-03 | 2,19E-04 | 3,54E-03 | 5,26E-03 | MND | 2,85E-04 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,85E-04 | 1,25E-05 | 7,14E-04 | 0,00E+00 | -2,28E-03 |
| Non-ren. secondary fuels | MJ | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 6,06E-03 | 6,06E-03 | MND | 0,00E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| Use of net fresh water | m ³ | 1,94E+00 | 5,97E-03 | 2,47E-02 | 1,97E+00 | MND | 1,73E-02 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,73E-02 | 3,38E-04 | 2,87E-02 | 0,00E+00 | -1,41E-01 |

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

END OF LIFE – WASTE

| Impact category | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|---------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Hazardous waste | kg | 1,54E+00 | 5,93E-02 | 1,95E-02 | 1,62E+00 | MND | 2,46E-01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,46E-01 | 3,31E-03 | 4,02E-01 | 0,00E+00 | -8,92E+00 |
| Non-hazardous waste | kg | 1,48E+02 | 1,18E+00 | 1,53E+00 | 1,51E+02 | MND | 3,76E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 3,76E+00 | 6,63E-02 | 1,33E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -5,41E+01 |
| Radioactive waste | kg | 1,96E-03 | 1,21E-05 | 2,95E-05 | 2,00E-03 | MND | 3,73E-05 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 3,73E-05 | 6,89E-07 | 1,13E-05 | 0,00E+00 | -1,92E-04 |

END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS

| Impact category | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|--------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Components for re-use | kg | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | MND | 0,00E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| Materials for recycling | kg | 1,01E-01 | 0,00E+00 | 2,18E-03 | 1,03E-01 | MND | 0,00E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 1,97E+01 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| Materials for energy rec | kg | 1,21E-02 | 0,00E+00 | 9,79E-05 | 1,22E-02 | MND | 0,00E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 9,80E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| Exported energy | MJ | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 3,60E-02 | 3,60E-02 | MND | 0,00E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |

ANNEX

The following result table sums up the GWP-total for all the product variants studied.

GWP-TOTAL – SERIES 1 PRODUCT GROUP, EN 15804+A2, PEF

| Service pipe DN | Steel pipe OD mm | Casing | Weight kg/m | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | B1-B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|-----------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|------------------|
| DN 20 x2 | 26.9 | 125 | 5.2 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,08E+01 | 4,88E-01 | -2,37E+00 | 8,96E+00 | MND | 1,82E+01 | MND | 1,82E+01 | 2,68E-02 | 6,14E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -3,34E-01 |
| DN 25 x 2 | 33.7 | 140 | 6.5 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,35E+01 | 6,08E-01 | -2,34E+00 | 1,17E+01 | MND | 1,75E+01 | MND | 1,75E+01 | 3,35E-02 | 7,27E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -3,79E-01 |
| DN 32 x 2 | 42.4 | 160 | 8.2 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,65E+01 | 7,56E-01 | -2,31E+00 | 1,50E+01 | MND | 1,68E+01 | MND | 1,68E+01 | 4,17E-02 | 8,72E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -4,48E-01 |
| DN 40 x 2 | 48.3 | 160 | 8.9 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,74E+01 | 8,25E-01 | -2,31E+00 | 1,59E+01 | MND | 1,68E+01 | MND | 1,68E+01 | 4,58E-02 | 8,74E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -4,48E-01 |
| DN 50 x 2 | 60.3 | 200 | 12.6 | kg CO ₂ e | 2,53E+01 | 1,17E+00 | -2,21E+00 | 2,43E+01 | MND | 1,57E+01 | MND | 1,57E+01 | 6,49E-02 | 1,27E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -6,32E-01 |
| DN 65 x 2 | 76.1 | 225 | 15.9 | kg CO ₂ e | 3,16E+01 | 1,48E+00 | -2,14E+00 | 3,09E+01 | MND | 1,51E+01 | MND | 1,51E+01 | 8,19E-02 | 1,56E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -7,70E-01 |
| DN 80 x 2 | 88.9 | 250 | 20 | kg CO ₂ e | 3,91E+01 | 1,85E+00 | -2,06E+00 | 3,89E+01 | MND | 1,46E+01 | MND | 1,46E+01 | 1,03E-01 | 1,88E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -9,15E-01 |
| DN 100 x 2 | 114.3 | 315 | 29.5 | kg CO ₂ e | 5,88E+01 | 2,74E+00 | 1,14E+00 | 6,27E+01 | MND | 1,37E+01 | MND | 1,37E+01 | 1,52E-01 | 2,82E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -1,34E+00 |
| DN125 x 2 | 139.7 | 400 | 39.9 | kg CO ₂ e | 8,71E+01 | 3,74E+00 | -1,39E+00 | 8,94E+01 | MND | 1,23E+01 | MND | 1,23E+01 | 2,05E-01 | 4,46E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -2,07E+00 |
| DN 150 x 2 | 168.3 | 450 | 51.7 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,10E+02 | 4,84E+00 | -1,12E+00 | 1,14E+02 | MND | 1,18E+01 | MND | 1,18E+01 | 2,66E-01 | 5,52E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -2,55E+00 |
| DN 200 x 2 | 219.1 | 560 | 76.4 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,65E+02 | 7,16E+00 | -4,06E-01 | 1,72E+02 | MND | 1,09E+01 | MND | 1,09E+01 | 3,93E-01 | 8,22E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -3,73E+00 |
| DN 250 x 2 | 273.0 | 710 | 111.9 | kg CO ₂ e | 2,54E+02 | 1,06E+01 | 8,62E-01 | 2,65E+02 | MND | 1,04E+01 | MND | 1,04E+01 | 5,76E-01 | 1,30E+02 | 0,00E+00 | -5,83E+00 |

GWP-TOTAL – SERIES 2 PRODUCT GROUP, EN 15804+A2, PEF

| Service pipe DN | Steel pipe OD mm | Casing | Weight kg/m | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | B1-B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|-----------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| DN 20 x 2 | 26.9 | 140 | 5.5 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,21E+01 | 5,19E-01 | -2,48E+00 | 1,01E+01 | MND | 1,45E+01 | MND | 1,45E+01 | 2,83E-02 | 6,98E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -3,56E+00 |
| DN 25 x 2 | 33.7 | 160 | 6.9 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,49E+01 | 6,50E-01 | -2,45E+00 | 1,31E+01 | MND | 1,46E+01 | MND | 1,46E+01 | 3,55E-02 | 8,42E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -4,56E+00 |
| DN 32 x 2 | 42.4 | 180 | 8.6 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,85E+01 | 8,09E-01 | -2,40E+00 | 1,69E+01 | MND | 1,48E+01 | MND | 1,48E+01 | 4,43E-02 | 1,01E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -5,77E+00 |
| DN 40 x 2 | 48.3 | 180 | 9.4 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,93E+01 | 8,78E-01 | -2,40E+00 | 1,78E+01 | MND | 1,48E+01 | MND | 1,48E+01 | 4,84E-02 | 1,02E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -6,59E+00 |
| DN 50 x 2 | 60.3 | 225 | 13.4 | kg CO ₂ e | 2,83E+01 | 1,26E+00 | -2,29E+00 | 2,73E+01 | MND | 1,51E+01 | MND | 1,51E+01 | 6,90E-02 | 1,50E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -9,19E+00 |
| DN 65 x 2 | 76.1 | 250 | 16.7 | kg CO ₂ e | 3,46E+01 | 1,56E+00 | -2,22E+00 | 3,39E+01 | MND | 1,53E+01 | MND | 1,53E+01 | 8,60E-02 | 1,79E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -1,17E+01 |
| DN 80 x 2 | 88.9 | 280 | 21.1 | kg CO ₂ e | 4,33E+01 | 1,97E+00 | -2,12E+00 | 4,31E+01 | MND | 1,56E+01 | MND | 1,56E+01 | 1,09E-01 | 2,20E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -1,50E+01 |
| DN 100 x 2 | 114.3 | 355 | 31.6 | kg CO ₂ e | 6,67E+01 | 2,96E+00 | -1,81E+00 | 6,79E+01 | MND | 1,63E+01 | MND | 1,63E+01 | 1,63E-01 | 3,42E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -2,19E+01 |
| DN125 x 2 | 139.7 | 450 | 42.8 | kg CO ₂ e | 9,86E+01 | 4,06E+00 | -1,32E+00 | 1,01E+02 | MND | 1,74E+01 | MND | 1,74E+01 | 2,20E-01 | 5,31E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -2,74E+01 |
| DN 150 x 2 | 168.3 | 500 | 54.9 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,23E+02 | 5,18E+00 | -1,04E+00 | 1,27E+02 | MND | 1,80E+01 | MND | 1,80E+01 | 2,83E-01 | 6,43E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -3,64E+01 |
| DN 200 x 2 | 219.1 | 630 | 82.2 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,87E+02 | 7,77E+00 | -1,54E-01 | 1,95E+02 | MND | 1,97E+01 | MND | 1,97E+01 | 4,23E-01 | 9,86E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -5,35E+01 |
| DN 250 x 2 | 273.0 | 800 | 121.1 | kg CO ₂ e | 2,90E+02 | 1,15E+01 | 1,35E+00 | 3,03E+02 | MND | 2,18E+01 | MND | 2,18E+01 | 6,24E-01 | 1,56E+02 | 0,00E+00 | -7,51E+01 |

GWP-TOTAL – SERIES 3 PRODUCT GROUP, EN 15804+A2, PEF

| Service pipe DN | Steel pipe OD mm | Casing | Weight kg/m | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | B1-B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|-----------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| DN 20 x 2 | 26.9 | 160 | 6.0 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,36E+01 | 5,61E-01 | -2,46E+00 | 1,17E+01 | MND | 1,45E+01 | MND | 1,45E+01 | 3,04E-02 | 8,13E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -3,62E+00 |
| DN 25 x 2 | 33.7 | 180 | 7.4 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,69E+01 | 7,03E-01 | -2,41E+00 | 1,52E+01 | MND | 1,46E+01 | MND | 1,46E+01 | 3,81E-02 | 9,84E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -4,63E+00 |
| DN 32 x 2 | 42.4 | 200 | 9.2 | kg CO ₂ e | 2,07E+01 | 8,72E-01 | -2,37E+00 | 1,92E+01 | MND | 1,47E+01 | MND | 1,47E+01 | 4,74E-02 | 1,19E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -5,86E+00 |
| DN 40 x 2 | 48.3 | 200 | 10.0 | kg CO ₂ e | 2,16E+01 | 9,41E-01 | -2,37E+00 | 2,01E+01 | MND | 1,47E+01 | MND | 1,47E+01 | 5,15E-02 | 1,19E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -6,68E+00 |
| DN 50 x 2 | 60.3 | 250 | 14.4 | kg CO ₂ e | 3,22E+01 | 1,36E+00 | -2,22E+00 | 3,14E+01 | MND | 1,51E+01 | MND | 1,51E+01 | 7,42E-02 | 1,79E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -9,33E+00 |
| DN 65 x 2 | 76.1 | 280 | 18.0 | kg CO ₂ e | 3,97E+01 | 1,70E+00 | -2,13E+00 | 3,93E+01 | MND | 1,53E+01 | MND | 1,53E+01 | 9,27E-02 | 2,16E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -1,19E+01 |
| DN 80 x 2 | 88.9 | 315 | 22.8 | kg CO ₂ e | 4,96E+01 | 2,14E+00 | -2,01E+00 | 4,98E+01 | MND | 1,56E+01 | MND | 1,56E+01 | 1,17E-01 | 2,65E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -1,52E+01 |
| DN 100 x 2 | 114.3 | 400 | 34.1 | kg CO ₂ e | 7,72E+01 | 3,23E+00 | -1,63E+00 | 7,88E+01 | MND | 1,64E+01 | MND | 1,64E+01 | 1,76E-01 | 4,15E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -2,23E+01 |
| DN125 x 2 | 139.7 | 500 | 46.3 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,13E+02 | 4,44E+00 | -1,08E+00 | 1,16E+02 | MND | 1,74E+01 | MND | 1,74E+01 | 2,39E-01 | 6,33E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -2,79E+01 |
| DN 150 x 2 | 168.3 | 560 | 59.5 | kg CO ₂ e | 1,41E+02 | 5,66E+00 | -7,17E-01 | 1,46E+02 | MND | 1,81E+01 | MND | 1,81E+01 | 3,06E-01 | 7,73E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -3,70E+01 |
| DN 200 x 2 | 219.1 | 710 | 90.3 | kg CO ₂ e | 2,20E+02 | 8,63E+00 | 4,12E-01 | 2,29E+02 | MND | 1,97E+01 | MND | 1,97E+01 | 4,65E-01 | 1,21E+02 | 0,00E+00 | -5,46E+01 |
| DN 250 x 2 | 273.0 | 900 | 133.7 | kg CO ₂ e | 3,41E+02 | 1,29E+01 | 2,24E+00 | 3,56E+02 | MND | 2,18E+01 | MND | 2,18E+01 | 6,89E-01 | 1,92E+02 | 0,00E+00 | -7,68E+01 |

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